UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

Washington, D.C. 20549

FORM 8-K

CURRENT REPORT
Pursuant to Section 13 or 15(d)
of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934

Date of report (Date of earliest event reported): March 25, 2020

EXAGEN INC.

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

| Delaware | 001-39049 | 20-0434866 | | |
|-----------------------------------|--------------|-------------------|--|--|
| (State or other jurisdiction | (Commission | (I.R.S. Employer | | |
| of incorporation or organization) | File Number) | Identification No | | |

1261 Liberty Way, Suite C Vista, CA 92081 (Address of principal executive offices) (Zip Code)

(760) 560-1501 (Registrant's telephone number, include area code)

N/A

(Former Name or Former Address, if Changed Since Last Report)

Check the appropriate box below if the Form 8-K filing is intended to simultaneously satisfy the filing obligation of the registrant under any of the following provisions:

| | n Stock, par value \$0.001 per share | XGN | The Nasdag Global Market |
|------------|---|--------------------------------------|--|
| | Title of each class | Trading Symbol(s) | Name of each exchange on which registered |
| Securities | registered pursuant to Section 12(b) of the Act: | | |
| ☐ Pre-c | ommencement communications pursuant to Rule 13e- | -4(c) under the Exchange Act (17 CFI | R 240.13e-4(c)) |
| ☐ Pre-c | ommencement communications pursuant to Rule 14d | -2(b) under the Exchange Act (17 CF) | R 240.14d-2(b)) |
| ☐ Soli | citing material pursuant to Rule 14a-12 under the Exc | thange Act (17 CFR 240.14a-12) | |
| ******* | en communications pursuant to Rule 425 under the Se | ecurities Act (17 CFR 250.425) | |

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is an emerging growth company as defined in Rule 405 of the Securities Act of 1933 (\S 230.405 of this chapter) or Rule 12b-2 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (\S 240.12b-2 of this chapter). Emerging growth company \boxtimes

If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the registrant has elected not to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant to Section 13(a) of the Exchange Act. \Box

Item 2.02. Results of Operations and Financial Condition.

On March 25, 2020, Exagen Inc. (the "Company") reported its financial results for the quarter and year ended December 31, 2019. A copy of the press release issued by the Company is furnished as Exhibit 99.1 to this report.

The information furnished with Item 2.02 of this report, including Exhibit 99.1, is being furnished and shall not be deemed "filed" for purposes of Section 18 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the "Exchange Act"), or otherwise subject to the liabilities of that section, nor shall it be deemed incorporated by reference into any other filings under the Exchange Act or under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, whether made before or after the date hereof, regardless of any general incorporation language in such filing.

Item 9.01. Financial Statements and Exhibits.

(d) Exhibits

| Exhibit No. | Description |
|-------------|------------------------------------|
| 99.1 | Press Release dated March 25, 2020 |

SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned hereunto duly authorized.

EXAGEN INC.

Date: March 25, 2020 By: /s/ Kamal Adawi

Kamal Adawi

Chief Financial Officer



Exagen Inc. Reports Fourth Quarter and Full Year 2019 Results

AVISE® Testing Revenue Drives 24% Revenue Growth

March 25, 2020

SAN DIEGO, CA – Exagen Inc. (Nasdaq: XGN), an organization dedicated to transforming the care continuum for patients suffering from debilitating and chronic autoimmune diseases by enabling timely differential diagnosis and optimizing therapeutic intervention, today reported financial results for the fourth quarter and full year ended December 31, 2019.

Recent Highlights:

- Generated total revenue of \$40.4 million for the year ended December 31, 2019, representing 24% year-over-year growth.
- Experienced record demand for the flagship AVISE® CTD test, including AVISE® Lupus, to over 105,000 tests in 2019, a 26% increase over 2018.
- Grew the number of ordering healthcare providers in the fourth quarter by 34% year-over-year to a record 1,707.
- Sequential quarter retention rate of approximately 98% among adopting healthcare providers in the fourth quarter of 2019.
- Advanced strategic integrated testing and therapeutics strategy (Dx/Rx) through co-promotion agreement with Janssen Biotech for SIMPONI®, realizing approximately \$1.5 million in revenue for the year.

"The Exagen team completed a landmark year. We completed our initial public offering in September, delivered records in both testing volumes and ordering healthcare providers, and generated 24% revenue growth on a year over year basis. We are pleased with our continued progress towards our vision to Own the Rheumatology Hilltop," said Ron Rocca, Exagen President and Chief Executive Officer. "Importantly, we believe many of the building blocks for the next phase of the Company's growth are in place heading into the remainder of 2020."

Fourth Quarter 2019 Financial Results

Revenue for the three months ended December 31, 2019 was \$10.2 million, compared with \$9.6 million in the fourth quarter of 2018. Testing revenue was \$9.6 million in the guarter, flat year-over-year. While

testing volume increased, this was offset by lower average selling prices. Revenue from our co-promotion efforts contributed \$0.6 million in the quarter.

Gross margin was 55% in the fourth quarter of 2019 compared to 59% in the fourth quarter of 2018, driven by lower average selling prices.

Operating expenses increased to \$13.1 million in the fourth quarter of 2019, compared with \$9.8 million in the fourth quarter of 2018, due primarily to an increase in selling, general, and administrative expenses associated with our salesforce expansion and public company expenses not present in 2018.

For the fourth quarter of 2019, net loss was \$3.4 million compared to a net loss of \$1.3 million for the fourth quarter of 2018.

Cash and cash equivalents were approximately \$72.1 million as of December 31, 2019.

Full Year 2019 Financial Results

Revenue for the full year of 2019 was \$40.4 million, compared with \$32.4 million in 2018. Testing revenue increased to \$38.9 million, a 20% year-over-year increase, driven by record testing volumes in AVISE® CTD, including AVISE® Lupus. Revenue from our co-promotion efforts contributed \$1.5 million in the full year of 2019.

Gross margins remained consistent at 53% in the full year of 2019 and 2018.

Operating expenses increased to \$49.7 million in the full year of 2019, compared with \$37.3 million in the full year of 2018, due primarily to an increase in selling, general, and administrative expenses associated with our salesforce expansion and an increase in costs of revenue driven by record testing volumes in AVISE® CTD, including AVISE® Lupus.

For the full year of 2019, net loss was \$12.0 million compared to a net loss of \$8.0 million for the full year 2018.

Conference Call

A conference call to review fourth quarter and year-end 2019 financial results, and to provide a business update, is scheduled for today March 25th, 2020 at 4:30 PM Eastern Time (1:30PM Pacific Time). Interested parties may access the conference call by dialing (877) 407-3982 (U.S.) or (201) 493-6780 (international). Additionally, a link to a live webcast of the call will be available in the investor relations section of Exagen's website at http://investors.exagen.com.

Participants are asked to join a few minutes prior to the call to register for the event. A replay of the conference call will be available until Wednesday, April 1, 2020 at 11:59 PM Eastern Time (8:59 PM Pacific Time). Interested parties may access the replay of the conference call by dialing (844) 512-2921 (U.S.) or (412) 317-6671 (international) using passcode 13699461. A link to the replay of the webcast will also be available in the investor relations section of Exagen's website.

About Exagen

Exagen is dedicated to transforming the care continuum for patients suffering from debilitating and chronic autoimmune diseases by enabling timely differential diagnosis and optimizing therapeutic intervention. Exagen has developed and is commercializing a portfolio of innovative testing products under its AVISE® brand, several of which are based on our proprietary Cell-Bound Complement Activation Products, or CB-CAPs, technology. CB-CAPs assess the activation of the complement system, a

biological pathway that is widely implicated across many autoimmune and autoimmune-related diseases, including systemic lupus erythematosus, or SLE. Exagen's goal is to enable rheumatologists to improve care for patients through the differential diagnosis, prognosis and monitoring of complex autoimmune and autoimmune-related diseases, including SLE and rheumatoid arthritis, or RA. Exagen's model of integrating testing products and therapeutics positions Exagen to offer targeted solutions to rheumatologists and, ultimately, better serve patients. For more information, please visit www.exagen.com

Forward Looking Statements

Exagen cautions you that statements contained in this press release regarding matters that are not historical facts are forwardlooking statements. These statements are based on the company's current beliefs and expectations. Such forward-looking statements include, but are not limited to, statements regarding: the company's future potential growth and vision to Own the Rheumatology Hilltop. The inclusion of forward-looking statements should not be regarded as a representation by Exagen that any of its plans will be achieved. Actual results may differ from those set forth in this press release due to the risks and uncertainties inherent in Exagen's business, including, without limitation: the company's commercial success depends upon attaining and maintaining significant market acceptance of its testing products and promoted therapeutics among rheumatologists, patients, third-party payers and others in the medical community; the company's ability to successfully execute on its Dx/Rx strategy, including its promotion efforts for SIMPONI®; the recent outbreak of the COVID-19 coronavirus may have a material adverse effect on our business, financial condition and results of operations, including as a result of shutdowns of our facilities and operations as well as those of our suppliers and courier services, disrupt the supply chain of material needed for our tests, interrupt our ability to receive specimens, impair our ability to perform or deliver the results from our genomic tests, impede patient movement or interrupt healthcare services causing a decrease in test volumes, delay coverage decisions from Medicare and third-party payors, and delay ongoing and planned clinical trials involving our tests; the company's dependence on third parties for reagents, equipment and other materials used in its testing products; third party payers not providing coverage and adequate reimbursement for the company's testing products or promoted therapeutics; the company's ability to obtain and maintain intellectual property protection for its testing products; regulatory developments affecting the company's business; and other risks described in the company's prior press releases and the Company's filings with the Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC), including under the heading "Risk Factors" in the Company's Registration Statement on Form S-1 and any subsequent filings with the SEC. You are cautioned not to place undue reliance on these forward-looking statements, which speak only as of the date hereof, and Exagen undertakes no obligation to update such statements to reflect events that occur or circumstances that exist after the date hereof. All forward-looking statements are qualified in their entirety by this cautionary statement, which is made under the safe harbor provisions of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995.

CONTACTS:

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Company

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Exagen Inc.
Unaudited Condensed Statements of Operations (in thousands, except share and per share data)

| | Three Months Ended December 31, | | | Year Ended December 31, | | | | |
|---|---------------------------------|------------|----|-------------------------|---------|-----------|----|----------|
| | | 2019 | | 2018 | | 2019 | | 2018 |
| | | | | (Una | udited) | | | |
| Revenue | \$ | 10,214 | \$ | 9,641 | \$ | 40,387 | \$ | 32,440 |
| Operating expenses: | | | | | | | | |
| Costs of revenue (excluding amortization of purchased technology) | | 4,591 | | 4,003 | | 18,808 | | 15,379 |
| Selling, general and administrative expenses | | 7,915 | | 5,256 | | 28,702 | | 19,675 |
| Research and development expenses | | 566 | | 533 | | 2,176 | | 2,125 |
| Amortization of intangible assets | | | | | | | | 141 |
| Total operating expenses | | 13,072 | | 9,792 | | 49,686 | | 37,320 |
| Loss from operations | | (2,858) | | (151) | | (9,299) | | (4,880) |
| Interest expense | | (771) | | (770) | | (3,491) | | (2,868) |
| Change in fair value of financial instruments | | _ | | (373) | | 267 | | (318) |
| Other income, net | | 246 | | 35 | | 510 | | 112 |
| Loss before income taxes | | (3,383) | | (1,259) | | (12,013) | | (7,954) |
| Income tax expense | | 25 | | 58 | | 25 | | 58 |
| Net loss | | (3,408) | | (1,317) | | (12,038) | | (8,012) |
| Accretion of redeemable convertible preferred stock | | _ | | (2,856) | | (4,640) | | (9,318) |
| Deemed dividend recorded in connection with financing transactions | | _ | | _ | | (13,601) | | (1,152) |
| Net loss attributable to common stockholders | \$ | (3,408) | \$ | (4,173) | \$ | (30,279) | \$ | (18,482) |
| Net loss per share, basic and diluted | \$ | (0.27) | \$ | (66.23) | \$ | (8.46) | \$ | (293.34) |
| Weighted-average number of shares used to compute net loss per share, basic and diluted | | 12,560,502 | | 63,005 | | 3,578,771 | | 63,005 |

Exagen Inc.

Condensed Balance Sheets (in thousands, except share and per share data)

| | De | cember 31, 2019 | Dece | mber 31, 2018 |
|--|----|--------------------|------|---------------|
| Assets | | | | |
| Current assets: | | | | |
| Cash and cash equivalents | \$ | 72,084 | \$ | 13,164 |
| Accounts receivable, net | | 5,715 | | 5,952 |
| Prepaid expenses and other current assets | | 3,451 | | 2,196 |
| Total current assets | | 81,250 | | 21,312 |
| Property and equipment, net | | 1,380 | | 1,566 |
| Goodwill | | 5,506 | | 5,506 |
| Other assets | | 174 | | 503 |
| Total assets | \$ | 88,310 | \$ | 28,887 |
| Liabilities, Redeemable Convertible Preferred Stock and Stockholders' Equity (Deficit) | | | | |
| Current liabilities: | | | | |
| Accounts payable | \$ | 1,476 | \$ | 1,279 |
| Accrued liabilities | | 4,419 | | 3,923 |
| Proceeds received prior to issuance of Series G redeemable convertible preferred stock | | | | 3,750 |
| Total current liabilities | | 5,895 | | 8,952 |
| Borrowings-non-current portion, net of discounts and debt issuance costs | | 25,854 | | 24,617 |
| Redeemable convertible preferred stock warrant liabilities | | _ | | 1,503 |
| Deferred tax liabilities | | 264 | | 245 |
| Other non-current liabilities | | 638 | | 304 |
| Total liabilities | | 32,651 | | 35,621 |
| Commitments and contingencies | | | | |
| Redeemable convertible preferred stock, \$0.001 par value; none and 750,300,000 shares authorized at December 31, 2019 and 2018, respectively; none and 532,606,084 shares issued and outstanding at December 31, 2019 and December 31, 2018, respectively; liquidation preference of \$0 and \$163,316 at December 31, 2019 and December 31, 2018, respectively | | _ | | 105,232 |
| Stockholders' equity (deficit): | | | | |
| Preferred stock, \$0.001 par value; 10,000,000 shares authorized, no shares issued or outstanding at December 31, 2019; no shares authorized, issued or outstanding at December 31, 2018 | | _ | | _ |
| Common stock, \$0.001 par value; 200,000,000 and 1,470,000,000 shares authorized at December 31, 2019 and December 31, 2018, respectively; 12,560,990 and 63,005 shares issued and outstanding at December 31, 2019 and December 31, 2018, respectively | | 13 | | _ |
| Additional paid-in capital | | 220,248 | | 40,598 |
| Accumulated deficit | | (164,602) | | (152,564) |
| Total stockholders' equity (deficit) | | 55,659 | | (111,966) |
| Total liabilities, redeemable convertible preferred stock and stockholders' equity (deficit) | \$ | 88.310 | \$ | 28.887 |
| | _ | 33,320 | _ | 20,00. |